

Notes Section 2-5: Graphing Rational Equations

Name \_\_\_\_\_

1.  $f(x) = \frac{3}{x-4}$

x-int none y-int  $(0, -3/4)$

VA  $x=4$  HA/OA  $y=0$

Domain  $(-\infty, 4) \cup (4, \infty)$  Range  $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

End Behavior  $as x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 0$   
 $as x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 0$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

$as x \rightarrow 4^-, y \rightarrow -\infty$

$as x \rightarrow 4^+, y \rightarrow \infty$

2.  $f(x) = \frac{2x-3}{x+2}$

x-int  $(3/2, 0)$  y-int  $(0, -3/2)$

VA  $x=-2$  HA/OA  $y=2$

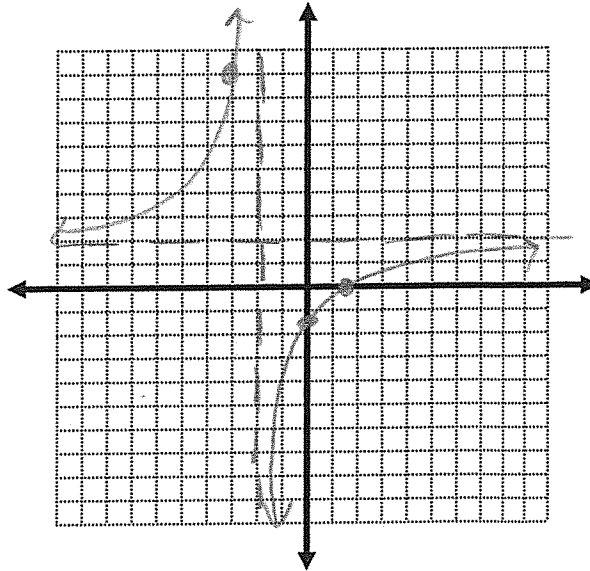
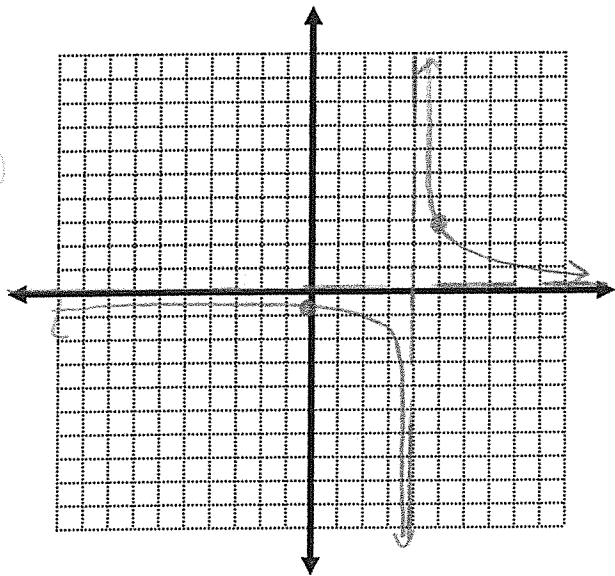
Domain  $(-\infty, -2) \cup (-2, \infty)$  Range  $(-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty)$

End Behavior  $as x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 2$   
 $as x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 2$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

$as x \rightarrow -2^-, y \rightarrow \infty$

$as x \rightarrow -2^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$



$$3. f(x) = \frac{x^2-1}{x^2-9} = \frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{(x+3)(x-3)}$$

x-int  $(-1,0)$   $(1,0)$     y-int  $(0, 1/9)$

VA  $x = \pm 3$     HA/OA  $y = 1$

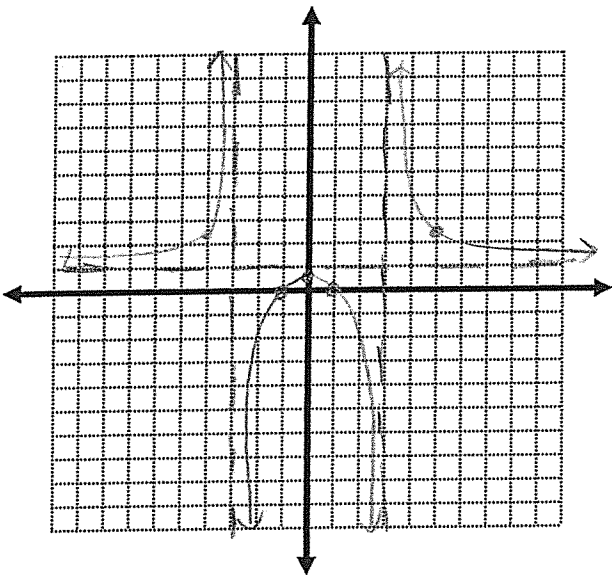
Domain  $(-\infty, -3) \cup (-3, 3) \cup (3, \infty)$     Range  $(-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$

End Behavior  $\text{as } x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 1$   
 $\text{as } x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 1$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

$\text{as } x \rightarrow -3^-, y \rightarrow \infty$  |  $\text{as } x \rightarrow -3^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$

$\text{as } x \rightarrow 3^-, y \rightarrow -\infty$  |  $\text{as } x \rightarrow 3^+, y \rightarrow \infty$



$$4. f(x) = \frac{x^2-3x-28}{x^2-25} = \frac{(x-7)(x+4)}{(x+5)(x-5)}$$

x-int  $(7,0)$   $(-4,0)$     y-int  $(0, 28/25)$

VA  $x = 5, x = -5$     HA/OA  $y = 1$

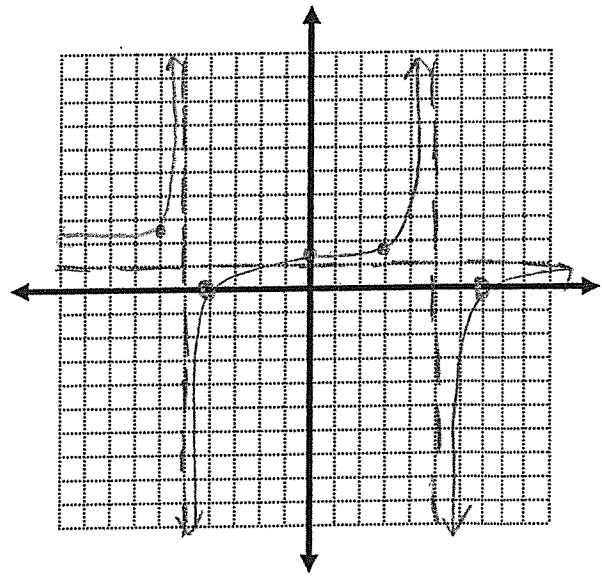
Domain  $(-\infty, -5) \cup (-5, 5) \cup (5, \infty)$     Range  $(-\infty, \infty)$

End Behavior  $\text{as } x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow 1$   
 $\text{as } x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow 1$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

$\text{as } x \rightarrow 7^-, y \rightarrow \infty$  |  $\text{as } x \rightarrow 7^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$

$\text{as } x \rightarrow -5^-, y \rightarrow \infty$  |  $\text{as } x \rightarrow -5^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$



$x = -6$      $y = \frac{26}{11} = 2 \frac{4}{11}$

$x = 3$      $y = \frac{-28}{-16} = \frac{7}{4} = 1 \frac{3}{4}$

$$5. f(x) = \frac{x-1}{x^2-1} = \frac{(x-1)}{(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{1}{x+1}$$

x-int none y-int (0,1)

VA  $x = -1$  HA/OA  $y = 0$

Domain  $(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$  Range  $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, 1/2) \cup (1/2, \infty)$

End Behavior as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow 0$

as  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow 0$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

as  $x \rightarrow -1^-$ ,  $y \rightarrow -\infty$  | as  $x \rightarrow -1^+$ ,  $y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow 1^-$ ,  $y \rightarrow 1/2$  | as  $x \rightarrow 1^+$ ,  $y \rightarrow 1/2$

$$6. f(x) = \frac{x}{2x^2-x} = \frac{x}{x(2x-1)} = \frac{1}{2x-1}$$

x-int none y-int none

VA  $x = 1/2$  HA/OA  $y = 0$

Domain  $(-\infty, 1/2) \cup (1/2, \infty)$  Range  $(-\infty, -1) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

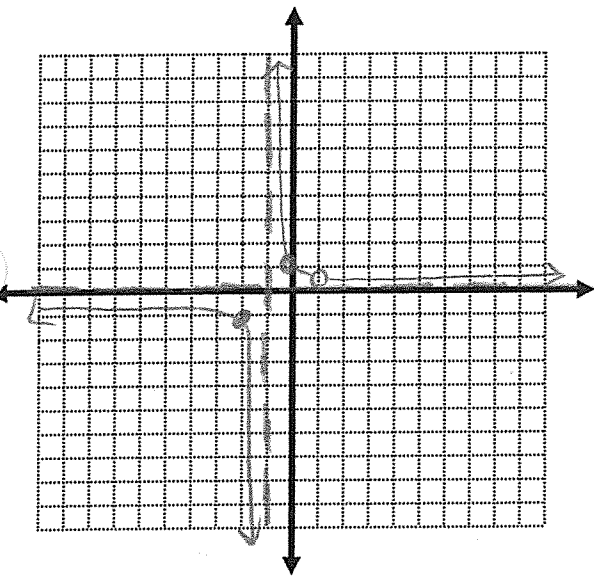
End Behavior as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow 0$

as  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow 0$

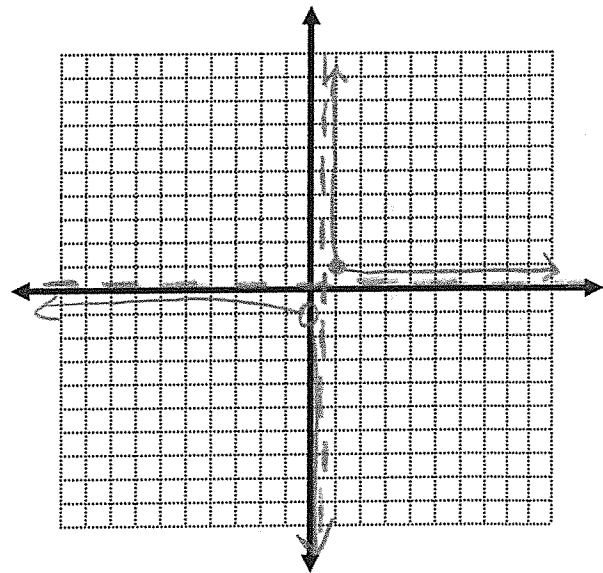
Behavior at each point of discontinuity

as  $x \rightarrow 1/2^-$ ,  $y \rightarrow -\infty$  | as  $x \rightarrow 1/2^+$ ,  $y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow 0^-$ ,  $y \rightarrow -1$  | as  $x \rightarrow 0^+$ ,  $y \rightarrow -1$



Hole:  $(1, 1/2)$



Hole:  $(0, -1)$

$$7. f(x) = \frac{x^2 - x - 2}{x - 1} = \frac{(x-2)(x+1)}{x-1}$$

x-int (2, 0)      y-int (0, 2)

VA  $x=1$       HA/OA  $y=x$

Domain  $(-\infty, 1) \cup (1, \infty)$       Range  $(-\infty, \infty)$

End Behavior as  $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

as  $x \rightarrow 1^-, y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow 1^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$

$$8. f(x) = \frac{3x^2 + 1}{x}$$

x-int none

y-int none

VA  $x=0$

HA/OA  $y=3x$

Domain  $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$

Range \_\_\_\_\_

End Behavior as  $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$

Behavior at each point of discontinuity

as  $x \rightarrow 0^-, y \rightarrow \infty$

as  $x \rightarrow 0^+, y \rightarrow -\infty$

