

Final Exam Review

Answer Key

1. $a = 16.2$

2. 58.2°

3. 150°

4. 80°

5. -2

6. $\frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2}$

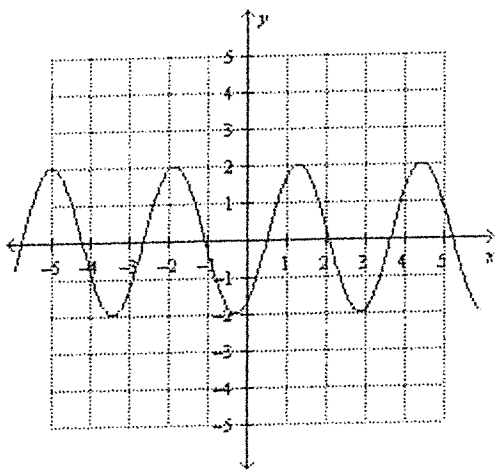
7. $-\frac{1}{2}$

8. $\sin \theta = \frac{4}{5}, \cos \theta = \frac{3}{5}, \csc \theta = \frac{5}{4}, \sec \theta = \frac{5}{3}, \cot \theta = \frac{3}{4}$

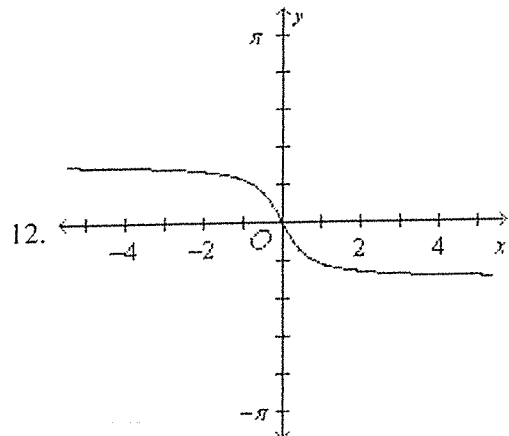
9. $2; \pi; \frac{3}{4}\pi; 4$

10. $y = 3 \sin\left(\frac{1}{3}\theta + \frac{3}{4}\pi\right) + 1$

11. amplitude: 2; period: π ; phase shift: $\frac{\pi}{6}$



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13. $-\frac{1}{3}\pi$

14. $\frac{3}{4}\pi$

15. $C = 67^\circ, a = 8.28, c = 8.99$

16. 0

17. 3.6

18. 43.5 units²

19. 123 units²

20. $\frac{-6 - \sqrt{37}}{37}$

21. $\cot x$

22. $\cos x \sin x$

23. $2 \tan^2 x$

24. $\sec x + 1$

25.
$$\begin{aligned} 1 - 2 \sin x \cos x &= (\sin x - \cos x)^2 \\ &= \sin^2 x - 2 \sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x \\ &= (\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x) - 2 \sin x \cos x \\ &= 1 - 2 \sin x \cos x \end{aligned}$$

26. $\tan 13x$

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27. $x = \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \pi$

28. $x = \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}$

29. $\cos\left(\frac{-2\pi}{35}\right)$

30. $\frac{-\sqrt{3} + 1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

31. $\cos 12x$

32. $\frac{-4\sqrt{5}}{9}$

33. $\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}$

34.
 $\cos(270^\circ + \theta) = \cos 270^\circ \cos \theta - \sin 270^\circ \sin \theta$
 $= (0) \cos \theta - (-1) \sin \theta$
 $= \sin \theta$

35. $\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4}$

36. $\left\langle -\frac{15}{17}, -\frac{8}{17} \right\rangle$

37. $\frac{14\sqrt{32}}{81}$

38. $\langle -4, 6 \rangle$

39. $\langle -15, -15\sqrt{3} \rangle$

40. 123.7°

41. The resultant velocity of the throw is about 40.3 meters per second at an angle of about 39.1° with the horizontal.

42. 98.1°

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43. no

44. 762

45. 6

46. \$24.25

47. $a_n = -28 - 47(n - 1)$

48. 81

49. 5832

50. 729

51. $a_n = 13(3)^{n-1}$

52. $\pm 27, 81, \pm 243$

53. 15.5

54. 36

55. 22.3156

56. $59,049a^5 - 32,805a^4m + 7,290a^3m^2 - 810a^2m^3 + 45am^4 - m^5$

57. 22,680

58. vertex: $(-4, -2)$

focus: $(1, -2)$

axis of symmetry: $y = -2$

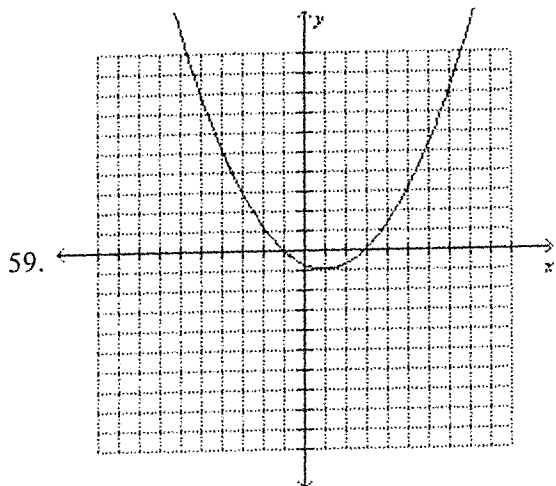
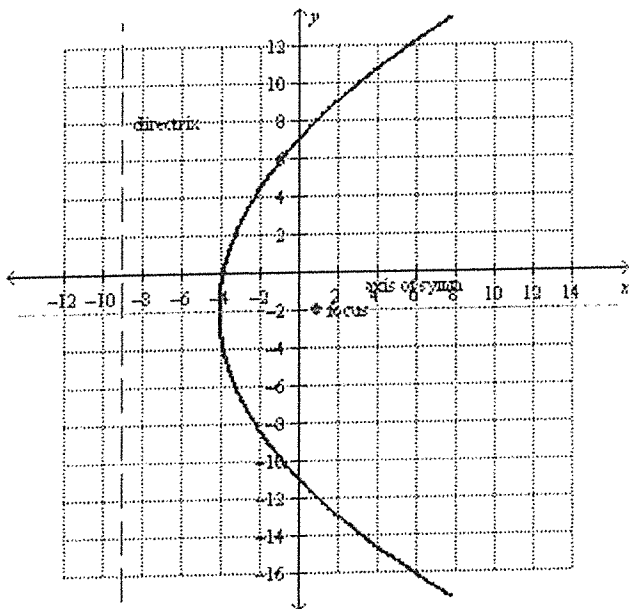
directrix: $x = -9$

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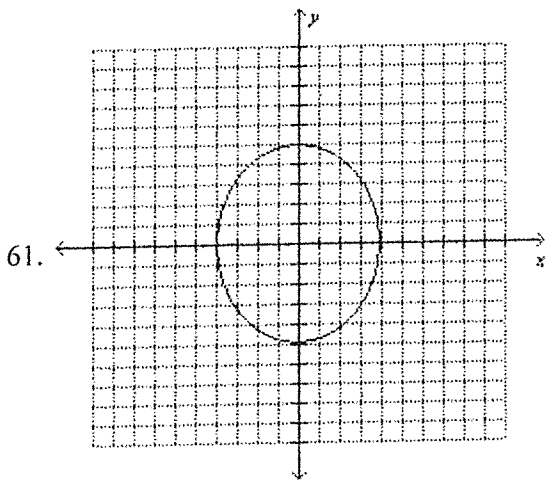
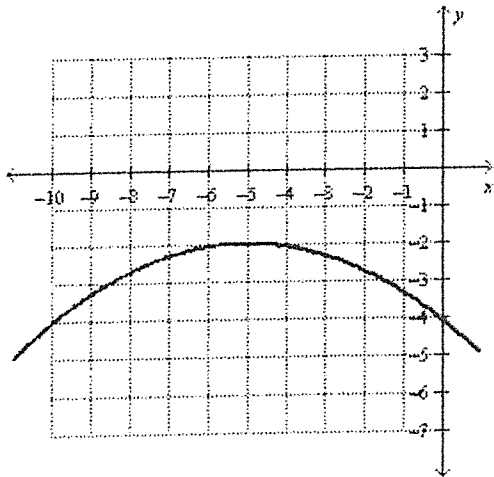
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59. vertex: $(1, -1)$; focus: $(1, 0)$; directrix: $y = -2$; axis of symmetry: $x = 1$

60. $-12(y+2) = (x+5)^2$

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Center: $(0, 0)$; foci: $(0, \pm 3)$; vertices: $(-4, 0)$, $(4, 0)$, $(0, -5)$, $(0, 5)$

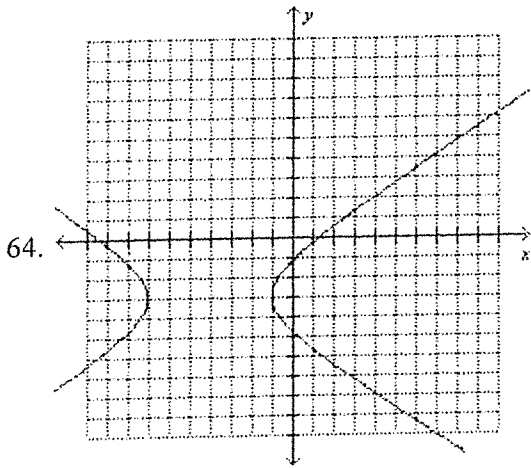
62. $\frac{x^2}{40} + \frac{y^2}{36} = 1$

63. $\frac{(x+5)^2}{4} + \frac{(y+1)^2}{1} = 1$; ellipse

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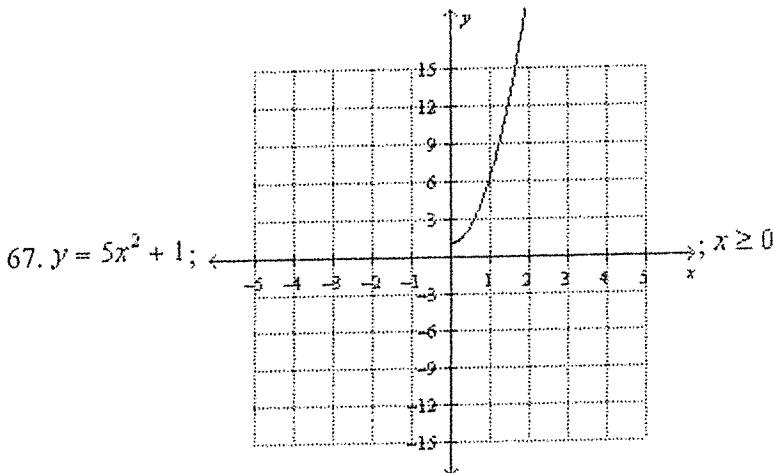
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Center $(-4, -3)$; foci: $(-4 \pm \sqrt{13}, -3)$; vertices: $(-7, -3)$, $(-1, -3)$;

asymptotes: $y+3 = \pm \frac{2}{3}(x+4)$

65. $\frac{y^2}{36} - \frac{x^2}{25} = 1$

66. ellipse



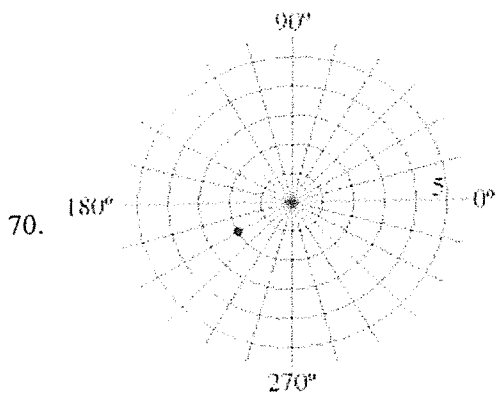
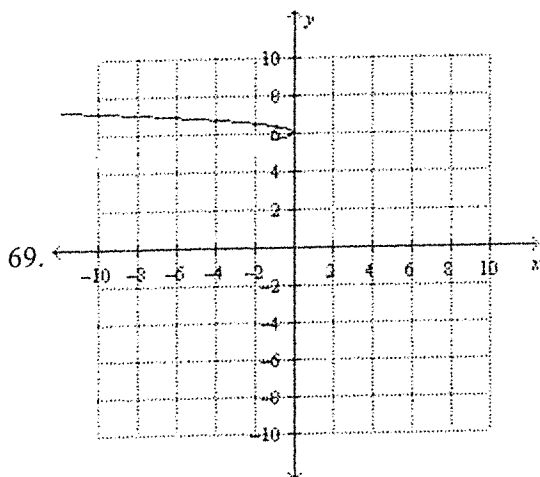
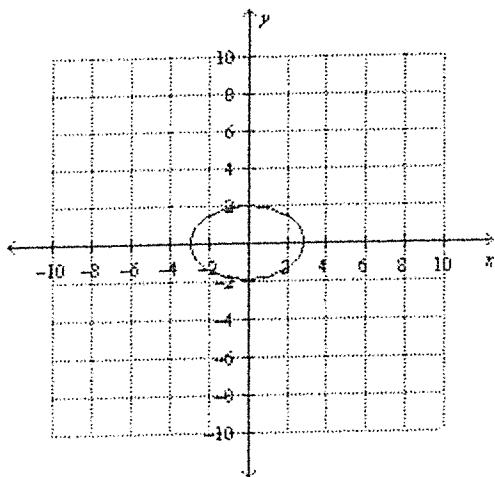
68. $\frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{y^2}{4} = 1$;

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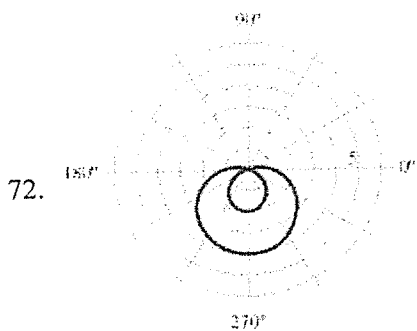
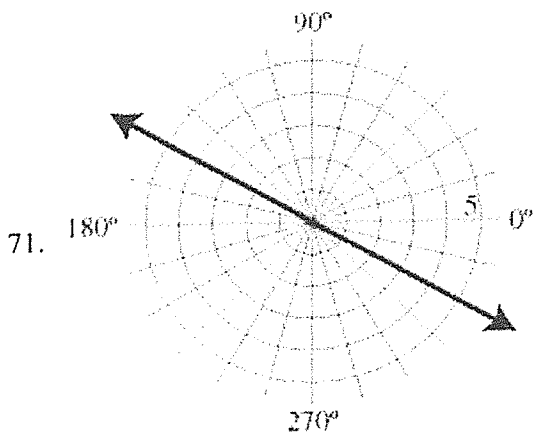
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73. $\left(-\frac{7\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{7}{2} \right)$

74. $(2\sqrt{2}, 3\pi/4)$

75. $y = \sqrt{3}x$

76. $(x + 9)^2 + y^2 = 81$